

# How to Change Your MySQL Password in XAMPP (3 Methods)



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Staying secure online has never been more important, especially for businesses. Password selection and maintenance both play an essential role in security. Unfortunately, they often get neglected, especially on local installations such as <u>XAMPP</u>.

However, local software can be just as vulnerable to malicious activity, and by default XAMPP typically ships without a root password for the <u>MySQL database</u>. Adding one and changing it regularly can help keep your data secure and prevent the loss of hours of hard work.

In this article, we'll explain why you might want to change your XAMPP MySQL password. Then we'll walk you through three different methods you can use. Let's get started!

# Why You Might Want to Change Your MySQL Password

There are several reasons why you might want (or need) to change your MySQL password. First and most important: when you install XAMPP on your computer, the password for the "root" user is left empty. This means that there is no security on this account by default. The root user is essentially the administrator account—it has unrestricted access to all commands and files in the system. As such, having no <u>password protection</u> for this user is a major security hole. Anyone could log in to the user account and edit files on your local installation.

Apart from that, it's also a smart security practice to change your passwords periodically. Doing so helps prevent malicious activity, particularly if you use the same password in multiple places. Regularly changing passwords can help offset issues that might arise without this practice.

Finally, you may have simply forgotten your password and, as a result, can't access files or functions that you need on your local XAMPP WordPress installation. Whatever the reason, being able to change MySQL passwords is a valuable skill that could come in handy.

#### Info

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# How to Change Your MySQL Password in XAMPP (3 Methods)

As with most WordPress tasks, there are multiple ways to change the MySQL password. The method you should use will depend on exactly what you need to do and what interface you're most comfortable with: the command line, a Graphical User Interface (GUI), or text files. With that in mind, let's take a look at three ways to change your MySQL password in XAMPP.

#### 1. Change Your MySQL Password Using the XAMPP Shell

Using the XAMPP shell is generally going to be the simplest and quickest method for changing your MySQL password. It *does* involve using the command line, which can seem daunting at first.

However, it's actually fairly straightforward. This is also the method you'll want to use if you've forgotten your existing MySQL password and need to reset it.

Note that these commands are the same whether you're using Windows or macOS. Since this is a unique shell specific to XAMPP, any typical differences between the platforms won't apply.

To get started, launch your XAMPP Control Panel and click on the **Shell** button on the righthand side.

| ខា                 | XAMPP Control Panel v3.2.4                                  |                                 |                 |                                 |   |  |  |  |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|-----------------|---------------------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Modules<br>Service | Module<br>Apache<br>MySQL<br>FileZilla<br>Mercury<br>Tomcat | PID(s)<br>14096<br>1768<br>1268 | Port(s)         | Actions                         |   |  |  | Netstat                                      |
|                    |   |                                 | 80, 443<br>3306 | Stop                            | Admin<br>Admin<br>Admin<br>Admin<br>Admin | Config<br>Config<br>Config<br>Config<br>Config | Logs   | Shell  Shell  Explorer  Services  Help  Quit |
|                    |   |                                 |                 | Stop<br>Start<br>Start<br>Start |   |  | Logs   |  |
|                    |   |                                 |                 |                                 |   |  | Logs<br>Logs   |  |
|                    |   |                                 |                 |                                 |   |  |  |  |
|                    |   |                                 |                 |                                 |   |  | 12:32:23<br>12:32:23<br>12:32:23<br>12:33:36<br>12:33:36<br>12:33:37 |  |

— Use the XAMPP shell to change your root password.

This will open up a new window with a command prompt. Enter the following command and press the **Enter/Return** key:

| mysqladmin | -u | root | password |  |
|------------|----|------|----------|--|
|            |    |      |          |  |

The shell will prompt you to enter a new password. Press **Enter/Return** again, and you'll be asked to confirm the new password.

Once you've done that, you're finished and can close the shell window.

#### 2. Change Your XAMPP MySQL Password via phpMyAdmin

The second method involves <u>using the phpMyAdmin</u> GUI to change your XAMPP MySQL password. This technique is relatively simple, but generally not as quick as the command line method.

First, you need to access the phpMyAdmin interface. Pull up the XAMPP Control Panel and click on **Admin** in the *MySQL* row:

| ខា                 | XAMPP Control Panel v3.2.4                                  |                                 |                            |                                 |                                  |  |                              |          |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------------|--|------------------------------|----------|--|---|--|--|--|--|--|---|
| Modules<br>Service | Module<br>Apache<br>MySQL<br>FileZilla<br>Mercury<br>Tomcat | PID(s)<br>14096<br>1768<br>1268 | Port(s)<br>80, 443<br>3306 | Actions                         |                                  |  |                              | Netstat  |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|                    |   |                                 |                            | Stop                            | Admin<br>Admin<br>Admin<br>Admin | Config<br>Config<br>Config<br>Config<br>Config | Logs                         | Shell    |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|                    |   |                                 |                            | Stop<br>Start<br>Start<br>Start |                                  |  | Logs<br>Logs<br>Logs<br>Logs | Explorer |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|                    |   |                                 |                            |                                 |                                  |  |                              | Services |  |   |  |  |  |  |  |   |
|                    |   |                                 |                            |                                 |                                  |  |                              |          | 12:32:23<br>12:32:23<br>12:32:23<br>12:33:36<br>12:33:36<br>12:33:37 | 12:32:23 PM [main]       The Mercury module is disabled         12:32:23 PM [main]       The Tomcat module is disabled         12:32:23 PM [main]       Starting Check-Timer         12:32:23 PM [main]       Control Panel Ready         12:33:36 PM [Apache]       Attempting to start Apache app         12:33:37 PM [mysql]       Status change detected: running         12:33:37 PM [mysql]       Status change detected: running |  |  |  |  |  | ~ |

— Open phpMyAdmin in XAMPP.

PhpMyAdmin will open in a browser window:

| phpMyAdmin  | ← 👘 Server: 127.0.0.1   | ~   |
|---|---|---|
| 2100¢¢  | 词 Databases 🗐 SQL 🐚 Status 🗉 User accounts 🚔 Export 🖼 Import 🤌  | Settings 📗 Replication 💿 Variables 🔳 Charsets <table-cell> 🖓 Engines 🌸 Plugins</table-cell>   |
| Recent Favorites  | General settings  | Database server   |
| <ul> <li>New</li> <li>Information_schema</li> <li>mysql</li> <li>performance_schema</li> <li>phymyadmin</li> <li>etstite</li> </ul> | Change password Server connection collation: Utt8mb4_unicode_ci  More settings Appearance settings      | Server: 127.0.0.1 via TCP/IP     Server type: MariaDB     Server connection: SSL is not being used      Server version: 10.4.17-MariaDB - mariadb.org binary distribution     Protocol version: 10     User: root@localhost |
|   |   | Server charset: UTF-8 Unicode (utf8mb4)   |
|   | ⊕ Theme: pmahomme      ∨  | Web server  |
|   |   | <ul> <li>Apache/2.4.46 (Win64) OpenSSL/1.1.1h PHP/8.0.0</li> <li>Database client version: libmysql - mysqlnd 8.0.0</li> <li>PHP extension: mysqli @ curl @ mbstring @</li> <li>PHP version: 8.0.0</li> </ul>                |
|   |   | phpMyAdmin  |
|   |   | <ul> <li>Version information: 5.0.4, latest stable version: 5.1.0</li> <li>Documentation</li> <li>Official Homepage</li> <li>Contribute</li> <li>Get support</li> <li>List of changes</li> <li>License</li> </ul>           |
|   | A newer version of phpMyAdmin is available and you should consider upgrading. The newest version is 5.1 | 1.0, released on 2021-02-24.  |

— The phpMyAdmin interface.

If you're asked to log in, use the username "root" and enter your root password. If you haven't set one yet, you can leave it blank.

Next, navigate to the **User accounts** section in the main menu bar, and locate the root user for localhost in the list:



— The root user in phpMyAdmin.

Next, you can click on **Edit privileges** beside the root user, then select **Change password** at the top of the page.



— Initiate password change in phpMyAdmin.

On the next screen, simply enter the password you want to use:

| phpMyAdmin                                   | 🗠 🗊 Server: 127.0.0.1  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| <u>☆ 5</u> 0 0 0 0 0 0                       | 🗊 Databases 🗐 SQL 🐁 Status 📧 User accounts 🚍 Export 🔜 Import 🥜 Settings 🗍 Replication 💿 Variables 📑 Charsets 🎲 Engines 🌸 Plugins |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Recent Favorites                             | Global Database Change password Login Information  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| New  | Edit privileges: User account 'root'@'localhost'   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| mysql     performance_schema                 | A Note: You are attempting to edit privileges of the user with which you are currently logged in.                                |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| <ul> <li>phpmyadmin</li> <li>test</li> </ul> | Change password  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 🛞 🕣 testsite                                 | CNo Password   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Password:     Enter:     Strength:       Re-type:  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Password Hashing: Native MySQL authentication ~  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Generate password Generate   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | Go   |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  | 5  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

- Change your root password in phpMyAdmin.

When you're finished, you can click on the **Go** button in the bottom-right to save the change. That's it!

### 3. Change Your XAMPP MySQL Password by Editing the config.inc.php File

If you find yourself in a situation where you know your password is correct, but it isn't working for whatever reason, this is the method for you. It involves opening up a text file and editing the password directly in it.

First, open the XAMPP Control Panel and click on the **Explorer** button on the right-hand side of the window:

| ខា                 | XAMPP Control Panel v3.2.4                                  |                                 |                            |                                 |   |  |                              | Je Config |  |  |  |  |                                   |  |  |  |   |
|--------------------|---|---------------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------|---|--|------------------------------|-----------|--|--|--|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|--|---|
| Modules<br>Service | Module<br>Apache<br>MySQL<br>FileZilla<br>Mercury<br>Tomcat | PID(s)<br>14096<br>1768<br>1268 | Port(s)<br>80, 443<br>3306 | Actions                         |   |  |                              | Netstat   |  |  |  |  |                                   |  |  |  |   |
|                    |   |                                 |                            | Stop                            | Admin<br>Admin<br>Admin<br>Admin<br>Admin | Config<br>Config<br>Config<br>Config<br>Config | Logs                         | Shell     |  |  |  |  |                                   |  |  |  |   |
|                    |   |                                 |                            | Stop<br>Start<br>Start<br>Start |   |  | Logs<br>Logs<br>Logs<br>Logs | Explorer  |  |  |  |  |                                   |  |  |  |   |
|                    |   |                                 |                            |                                 |   |  |                              | Services  |  |  |  |  |                                   |  |  |  |   |
|                    |   |                                 |                            |                                 |   |  |                              |           | 12:32:23<br>12:32:23<br>12:32:23<br>12:33:36<br>12:33:36<br>12:33:36<br>12:33:37 | PM [main]<br>PM [main]<br>PM [main]<br>PM [Apach<br>PM [Apach<br>PM [Apach<br>PM [mysql] | The Tomca<br>Starting Ch<br>Control Pa<br>e] Attempting<br>e] Status cha<br>Attempting |  | abled<br>e app<br>unning<br>L app |  |  |  | ~ |

— The Explorer button in the XAMPP Control Panel.

This will launch a <u>file browser</u> in the XAMPP folder. Next, you can open the **phpMyAdmin** folder and locate the *config.inc.php* file:



The config.inc.php file in Windows.

You can open this file in your <u>favorite text editor</u>, or simply double-click on it to open it in the default program.

The line you're looking for is \$cfg['Servers'][\$i]['password'] =

'YourPassword';. Here's what it looks like:



— The line to edit the MySQL password in the config.inc.php file.

Once you locate it, you can enter your desired password between the single quotes, and then save the file. That's all there is to it!

## Summary

Whether you've forgotten your XAMPP MySQL password or you want to take your security up a notch, there are multiple methods you can use to change it. Updating your password helps

keep your data secure, and provides an additional layer of defense against malicious activity.

In this article, we covered how to change your MySQL password on an XAMPP installation using three methods, which include using the command line, going through the phpMyAdmin GUI, and editing a file directly. You can choose whichever one suits your workflow best.

If you take security seriously and want to ensure that all of your WordPress sites are protected, consider <u>hosting with Kinsta</u>. Our plans offer the security, speed, and support your site needs to operate at its best.